

## ANNEX I

### Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments

(Derived from the Quota Project Database – [www.quotaproject.org](http://www.quotaproject.org))

Country	Number of women elected	% women
<a href="#">Burundi</a>	36 of 118	30.5%
<a href="#">Kenya</a>	22 of 224	9.8%
<a href="#">Rwanda</a>	45 of 80	56.3%
<a href="#">Somalia</a>	21 of 269	7.8%
<a href="#">Tanzania, United Republic of</a>	97 of 319	30.4%
<a href="#">Uganda</a>	73 of 305	23.9%

## ANNEX II

### ELECTION LAW QUOTA REGULATION, NATIONAL PARLIAMENT

(Derived from the Quota Project Database – [www.quotaproject.org](http://www.quotaproject.org))

*Please note that some of the below listed countries have both Constitutional and Election Law Quotas*

Country	Number of women elected	% women
<a href="#">Angola</a>	82 of 220	37.3%
<a href="#">Burundi</a>	36 of 118	30.5%
<a href="#">Djibouti</a>	7 of 65	10.8%
<a href="#">Eritrea</a>	33 of 150	22.0%
<a href="#">Liberia</a>	8 of 64	12.5%
<a href="#">Mauritania</a>	17 of 95	17.9%
<a href="#">Niger</a>	14 of 113	12.4%
<a href="#">Rwanda</a>	45 of 80	56.3%
<a href="#">Sudan</a>	66 of 450	14.7%
<a href="#">Tanzania, United Republic of</a>	97 of 319	30.4%

<a href="#">Uganda</a>	73 of 305	23.9%
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### ANNEX III

#### POLITICAL PARTY QUOTAS BY COUNTRY: AFRICA

(Derived from the Quota Project Database – [www.quotaproject.org](http://www.quotaproject.org))

Please note that only countries with quotas are listed.

<a href="#">Algeria</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	National Liberation Front (FLN)	In each province, 2 out of the first 5 names on a list must be women in each of the 48 provinces.
	Movement of Society for Peace (HMS)	The HMS aims to ensure that one-fifth of candidates at the regional level are women. In districts with small magnitudes, one of every three candidates should be a woman.
<a href="#">Botswana</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	In 1999 the Botswana Congress Party introduced a 30% quota for women on electoral lists. The party has not always met this target.
	Botswana National Front (BNF)	In 1999 the Botswana National Front introduced a 30% quota for women on electoral lists. The party has not always met this target.
<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	Alliance for Democracy and Federation (ADF)	In 2002 the Alliance for Democracy and Federation introduced a 25% quota for women on electoral lists. The quota will be implemented in the next election.
	Congress for Democracy and Progress (CDP)	In 2002 the Congress for Democracy and Progress introduced a 25% quota for women on electoral lists. The quota will be implemented in the next election.
<a href="#">Cameroon</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	Cameroon People's Democratic Movement (RDPC)	In 1996 the Cameroon People's Democratic Movement introduced a 25-30% quota for women on electoral lists.
	Social Democratic Front (SDF)	SDF has adopted a 25% quota.
<a href="#">Côte d'Ivoire</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	Ivorian Public Front (FPI)	The Ivorian Public Front has introduced a 30% quota for women on electoral lists.
<a href="#">Equatorial Guinea</a>	Party	Quota Provision
	Social Democratic Convergence	Social Democratic Convergence has adopted a gender quota.

	(CPDS)	
<a href="#"><u>Ethiopia</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF)	Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front has a 30% party quota.
<a href="#"><u>Kenya</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Democratic Party (DP)	The Democratic Party has a policy of affirmative action that reserves one third of all seats for women (which has not always been put into practice).
<a href="#"><u>Malawi</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	The MCP aims to allocate 33 percent of the seats to women at all levels of the party structure. Additionally, according to the party Manifesto, MCP will "ensure that women occupy 30 per cent or more of all decision, policy and managerial positions in the government".
	United Democratic Front (UDF)	The UDF aims to have 25 percent of its parliamentary seats held by women, according to the party constitution.
<a href="#"><u>Mali</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Alliance for Democracy in Mali (ADEMA - PASJ)	ADEMA - PASJ has a 30% quota.
<a href="#"><u>Morocco</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	The Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP)	USFP has a 20% quota for party lists.
<a href="#"><u>Mozambique</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Front for the Liberation of Mozambique (FRELIMO)	Frelimo has adopted a quota system for election nomination lists and the presence of women in their party leadership. The party's policy requires that a third of the candidates (30%) should be women. In addition, the quota system was accompanied by a commitment to balance the distribution of men and women through the list.
<a href="#"><u>Namibia</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Congress of Democrats (CoD)	In 1999 the Congress of Democrats (CoD) introduced a 50% quota for women on electoral lists.
	South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO)	In 1997 the South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO) introduced a 50% quota for women on electoral lists.
<a href="#"><u>Niger</u></a>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	National Movement for a Society in Development	Prior to multiparty elections in the 1990s, the MNSD set aside 5 seats for women through the quota system adopted by the party.

	(MNSD-NASSARA)	
<b><u>Senegal</u></b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Senegal Socialist Party (PSS)	In 1996 the Senegal Socialist Party adopted a 30% quota for women and a 20% quota for young people (under 35). Previously, the party used informal quotas at 25% for women since 1982.
	Senegalese Liberal Party (PLS)	PLS has adopted a 33% quota.
<b><u>Sierra Leone</u></b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Movement for Progress Party (MOP)	The MOP has a target of 50% candidates for election.
<b><u>South Africa</u></b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	African National Congress (ANC)	In South Africa's first democratic election in 1994, the African National Congress (ANC) adopted a 30% quota for women on political party lists. As a result, the representation of women increased from below 3% to 27% in one election in 1994. In the 1999 election, women were placed in every third position on the national party list. At the local level (with a mixed electoral system) the ANC has adopted a 50% quota for women on party lists.
<b><u>Tunisia</u></b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Democratic Constitutional Rally (RCD)	The ruling Democratic Constitutional Rally (RCD) party earmarked 38 of the 152 parliament seats (25%) for female candidates in the October 24 election 2004.
<b><u>Zimbabwe</u></b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Quota Provision</b>
	Zimbabwe African National Union Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF)	ZANU-PF party to field 30 female candidates in 2005 parliamentary elections

#### ANNEX IV

#### QUOTAS IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES WITH THE TYPE OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS

*(Derived from the Quota Project Database –  
[http://www.quotaproject.org/country\\_by\\_region.cfm](http://www.quotaproject.org/country_by_region.cfm) )*

*Please note that only countries with quotas are listed.*

Country	Quota Type(s)	Results last election	Click to sort by % of women in parliament	
<a href="#">Algeria</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	28 of 389	7.2%	
<a href="#">Angola</a> List PR	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	82 of 220	37.3%	
<a href="#">Botswana</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	7 of 63	11.1%	
<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	13 of 111	11.7%	
<a href="#">Burundi</a> List PR	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	36 of 118	30.5%	
<a href="#">Cameroon</a> PBV	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	23 of 163	14.1%	
<a href="#">Côte d'Ivoire</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	19 of 223	8.5%	
<a href="#">Djibouti</a> PBV	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	7 of 65	10.8%	
<a href="#">Egypt</a> TRS	<i>Quotas existed previously or quota legislation has been proposed</i>	9 of 454	2.0%	
<a href="#">Equatorial Guinea</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	18 of 100	18.0%	
<a href="#">Eritrea</a> N	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	33 of 150	22.0%	
<a href="#">Ethiopia</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	116 of 546	21.2%	
<a href="#">Ghana</a> FPTP	<i>Quotas existed previously or quota legislation has been proposed</i>	25 of 230	10.9%	
<a href="#">Kenya</a> FPTP	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	22 of 224	9.8%	
<a href="#">Lesotho</a> MMP	Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	28 of 119	23.5%	
<a href="#">Liberia</a> N	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	8 of 64	12.5%	
<a href="#">Malawi</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	27 of 188	14.4%	
<a href="#">Mali</a> TRS	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	15 of 147	10.2%	
<a href="#">Mauritania</a> TRS	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	17 of 95	17.9%	
<a href="#">Botswana</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	7 of 63	11.1%	

<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	13 of 111	11.7%
<a href="#">Burundi</a> List PR	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	36 of 118	30.5%
<a href="#">Cameroon</a> PBV	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	23 of 163	14.1%
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<a href="#">Djibouti</a> PBV	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	7 of 65	10.8%
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<a href="#">Eritrea</a> N	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	33 of 150	22.0%
<a href="#">Ethiopia</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	116 of 546	21.2%
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<a href="#">Mauritania</a> TRS	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	17 of 95	17.9%
<a href="#">Morocco</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	34 of 325	10.5%
<a href="#">Mozambique</a> List PR	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	87 of 250	34.8%
<a href="#">Namibia</a> List PR	Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level ; Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	21 of 78	26.9%
<a href="#">Niger</a> List PR	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Political Party Quota for	14 of 113	12.4%

	Electoral Candidates		
<a href="#">Rwanda</a> List PR	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	45 of 80	56.3%
<a href="#">Senegal</a> Parallel	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	33 of 150	22.0%
<a href="#">Sierra Leone</a> List PR	Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	16 of 124	12.9%
<a href="#">Somalia</a> N	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments	21 of 269	7.8%
<a href="#">South Africa</a> List PR	Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level ; Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	131 of 400	32.8%
<a href="#">Sudan</a> FPTP	Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament	66 of 450	14.7%
<a href="#">Tanzania, United Republic of</a> FPTP	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	97 of 319	30.4%
<a href="#">Tunisia</a> Parallel	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	43 of 189	22.8%
<a href="#">Uganda</a> FPTP	Constitutional Quota for National Parliaments ; Election Law Quota Regulation, National Parliament ; Constitutional or Legislative Quota, Sub-National Level	73 of 305	23.9%
<a href="#">Zimbabwe</a> FPTP	Political Party Quota for Electoral Candidates	16 of 150	10.7%